

Glacial Lake Grantsburg Plant List

This list contains 663 species of vascular plants reported as occurring on the Glacial Lake Grantsburg wildlife areas - Crex Meadows, Fish Lake, Amsterdam Sloughs, and Danbury. Plant reports were compiled from many individuals and groups, going back over fifty years. For various reasons over twenty species appearing in older versions of this list do not appear in this update. These species appear in Appendix B.

Another version of the plant list is available which shows the efforts of two individuals to better document the occurrence and locations of the flora found on the Properties.

Information on the column headings

SCIENTIFIC NAME
state flora checklist found at the website of the Wisconsin State Herbarium, University of Wisconsin at Madison, <http://www.botany.wisc.edu/wisflora/>

Gleason & Cronquist's "Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada", Second Edition is a popular reference for identifying plants in our region. Appendix A shows those species where the name used in the list differs from that used in Gleason & Cronquist.

COMMON NAME
Common name widely used in regional publications.
Most plants are known by more than one and often many common names. For this list, attempts were made to find a

FAMILY
Family names follow "WISFLORA: Wisconsin Vascular Plant Species".

HABITAT
one of these habitats, the more typical habitat was chosen.
The species were placed in one of four habitats: Prairie, Wetlands, Woods, and Disturbed. When plants occur in more than

CATEGORY
Fern = the Ferns and Fern Allies (Pteridophytes). Grass = the Grass Family (Poaceae). Sedge-Rush = the Sedge Family (Cyperaceae) and the Rush Family (Juncaceae). Woody = trees, shrubs and other woody plants. Wildflower = all flowering plants not already segregated into the Aquatic, Grass, Sedge-Rush and Woody categories. This category has the largest number of species on the list.
The species were categorized as follows: Aquatic = plants of open water; most of the plant below the surface.

STATUS
is considered having been present in Wisconsin prior to European settlement. Some rare native plants have an abbreviation after the N indicating the protection category designated by the DNR Bureau of Endangered Resources: End. = Endangered; Thr. = Threatened; SC = Special Concern.
I = Introduced (considered non-native). The qualifiers after the I are: adventive = only casually established; escaped = normally cultivated, but growing where not planted; naturalized = well established, often widespread; persisting = garden plants expanding or escaped only slightly beyond where originally planted.

COLOR
This is the most prominent flower color.

BLOOMS
was not available, various reference books were consulted.
The expected period of bloom for this species. When possible, this was based on observations of local plants. When this information

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	JE	JY	AU	S
Abies balsamea	Balsam fir	Pinaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Acer negundo	Box elder	Aceraceae	Disturbed	Woody-Tree	N								
Acer rubrum	Red maple	Aceraceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Acer saccharinum	Silver maple	Aceraceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Acer saccharum	Sugar maple	Aceraceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	White	June-Sept			X	X	X	
Actaea rubra	Red baneberry	Ranunculaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May-June			X			
Adiantum pedatum	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae	Woods	Fern	N								
Agalinis purpurea	Purple agalinis	Scrophulariaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	Aug-Sept				X	X	
Agalinis tenuifolia	Common agalinis	Scrophulariaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	Aug-Sept				X	X	
Agastache foeniculum	Blue giant hyssop	Lamiaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July-Sept				X	X	
Agrimonia gryposepala	Common agrimony	Rosaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Aug				X	X	
Agrostis gigantea	Red top	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	N								
Agrostis hyemalis	Rough bentgrass	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Agrostis perennans	Autumn bent grass	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Alisma triviale	Northern water-plantain	Alismataceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July-Sept				X	X	
Allium stellatum	Prairie onion	Liliaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug				X	X	
Allium tricoccum	Wild leek	Liliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	June-July				X		
Alnus incana	Speckled alder	Betulaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N								
SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	JE	JY	AU	S

<i>Liatis pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan lily	Liliaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Orange	July	X	X			
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood lily	Liliaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Orange	July	X	X			
<i>Linaria canadensis</i>	Blue toadflax	Scrophulariaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Blue-violet	June	X	X			
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter-and-eggs	Scrophulariaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	July-Sept	X	X			
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinnflower	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-July	X	X			
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	Hoary puccoon	Boraginaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-June	X	X			
<i>Lithospermum carolinense</i>	Carolina puccoon	Boraginaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-July	X	X			
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Lobeliaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Blue-violet	July-Sept	X	X			
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-spike lobelia	Lobeliaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-July	X	X			
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Wild honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	Pink-Red	May-June	X	X			
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	I-nat.	White	May-June	X	X			
<i>Lotus corniculata</i>	Birdfoot trefoil	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Aug	X	X			
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Water purslane	Onagraceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Sept	X	X			
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Lupine	Fabaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-July	X	X			
<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy wood rush	Juncaceae	Woods	Sedge-Rush	N							
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common wood rush	Juncaceae	Woods	Sedge-Rush	N							
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Running club-moss	Lycopodiaceae	Woods	Fern	N							
<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>	Round-branched club-moss	Lycopodiaceae	Woods	Fern	N							
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Flat-branched ground-pine	Lycopodiaceae	Woods	Fern	N							
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American water-horehound	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern water-horehound	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July-Sept	X	X			
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	Primulaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July	X	X			
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Lowland yellow loosestrife	Primulaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July	X	X			
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled loosestrife	Primulaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-July	X	X			
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Swamp candles	Primulaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-July	X	X			
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	Tufted loosestrife	Primulaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June	X	X			
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife	Lythraceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	I-nat.	Pink-Red	July-Sept	X	X			
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	Liliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May-June	X	X			
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's-seal	Liliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May-June	X	X			
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's-seal	Liliaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	May-June	X	X			
<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	3-leaved false Solomon's-seal	Liliaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	June-July	X	X			
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Green adder's-mouth	Orchidaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Cultivated apple	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Tree	I-escaped	White	May	X	X			
<i>Marricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple weed	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X			
<i>Matteuchia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	Dryopteridaceae	Wetlands	Fern	N							
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black medick	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	May-Sept	X	X			
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	Cow-wheat	Scrophulariaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	White sweet clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	July-Sept	X	X			
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow sweet clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	July	X	X			
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild mint	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Buckbean	Menyanthaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	May-June	X	X			
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood millet	Poaceae	Woods	Grass	N							
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkeyflower	Scrophulariaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Mirabilis albidia</i>	Pale umbrella-wort	Nyctaginaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Sept	X	X			
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Wild four-o'clock	Nyctaginaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Sept	X	X			
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	June	X	X			
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	Carpetweed	Molluginaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	Aug-Sept	X	X			
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot	Lamiaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug	X	X			
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Horsemint	Lamiaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Sept	X	X			
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	Monotropaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	July-Aug	X	X			
SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	JE	JY	AU	S
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	Upland wild timothy	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N							
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Forget-me-not	Boraginaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	I-nat.	Blue-violet						
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet gale	Myricaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N							
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	Alternate-flowered water-milfoil	Haloragaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N							
<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	Farwell's water-milfoil	Haloragaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N-SC							
<i>Myriophyllum humile</i>	Low water-milfoil	Haloragaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N							
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian water-milfoil	Haloragaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	I-nat.							
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled water-milfoil	Haloragaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N							
<i>Najas flexilis</i>	Nodding water-nymph	Najadaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N							
<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Slender water-nymph	Najadaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N							
<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	Yellow pond lily	Nymphaeaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N	Yellow	May-Sept	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White water lily	Nymphaeaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N	White	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	JE	JY	AU	S
Oenothera biennis	Common evening-primrose	Onagraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Sept				X	X	X
Oenothera elandii	Sand evening-primrose	Onagraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept				X	X	X
Oenothera perennis	Small sundrops	Onagraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Aug				X	X	X
Oenothera villosa	Hairy evening-primrose	Onagraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow							
Onclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae	Wetlands	Fern	N								
Ophioglossum pusillum	Adder's-tongue	Ophioglossaceae	Prairie	Fern	N-SC								
Oryzopsis asperifolia	Rough-leaved rice grass	Poaceae	Woods	Grass	N								
Oryzopsis pungens	Mountain rice grass	Poaceae	Woods	Grass	N								
Osmorhiza claytonii	Hairy sweet cicely	Apiaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May-June				X	X	
Osmunda cinnamomea	Cinnamon fern	Osmundaceae	Wetlands	Fern	N								
Osmunda claytoniana	Interrupted fern	Osmundaceae	Woods	Fern	N								
Osmunda regalis	Royal fern	Osmundaceae	Wetlands	Fern	N								
Ostrya virginiana	Ironweed	Betulaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Oxalis montana	Common wood sorrel	Oxalidaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May-July				X	X	
Oxalis stricta	Yellow wood sorrel	Oxalidaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-Sept				X	X	X
Packera paupercula	Balsam ragwort	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-July				X	X	
Panicum capillare	Witch grass	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	N	Yellow							
Panicum philadelphicum	Philadelphia panic grass	Poaceae	Wetlands	Grass	N								
Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Parthenocissus vitacea	Grape woodbine	Vitaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Pastinaca sativa	Parsnip	Apiaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	May-Sept			X	X	X	X
Pedicularis canadensis	Wood betony	Scrophulariaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-June			X	X		
Pedicularis lanceolata	Swamp lousewort	Scrophulariaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept				X	X	
Pennisetum glaucum	Yellow foxtail	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	I-nat.								
Penstemon glabris	Slender beardtongue	Scrophulariaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-July			X	X		
Penstemon grandiflorus	Large-flowered beardtongue	Scrophulariaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June			X			
Pentaptiloides floribunda	Shrubby cinquefoil	Rosaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-Sept			X	X	X	X
Phalaris arundinacea	Reed canary grass	Poaceae	Wetlands	Grass	I-nat.								
Phleum pratense	Timothy	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	I-nat.								
Phlox pilosa	Downy phlox	Polemoniaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	May-Aug			X	X	X	X
Phragmites australis	Common reed grass	Poaceae	Wetlands	Grass	N								
Phryma leptostachya	Lopseed	Verbenaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	July				X		
Physalis heterophylla	Clammy ground-cherry	Solanaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July				X		
Physalis virginiana	Virginia ground-cherry	Solanaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-July			X	X		
Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark	Rosaceae	Woody-Shrub	Woody-Tree	N		June			X			
Picea glauca	White spruce	Pinaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Tree	N								
Picea mariana	Black spruce	Pinaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Tree	N								
Pinus banksiana	Jack pine	Pinaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Pinus resinosa	Red pine	Pinaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Pinus strobus	White pine	Pinaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Plantago major	Common plantain	Plantaginaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	July-Aug			X	X		
Plantago patagonica	Woolly plantain	Plantaginaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	June-July			X	X		
Plantago rugelii	American plantain	Plantaginaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	White	July				X		
Platanthera clavellata	Club-spur orchid	Orchidaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July				X		
Platanthera laccera	Ragged fringed orchid	Orchidaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	July			X			
Platanthera obtusata	Blunt-leaved orchid	Orchidaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	June-Aug			X	X		
Platanthera psycodes	Lesser purple fringed orchid	Orchidaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July				X		
Poa compressa	Canada bluegrass	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	I-nat.								
Poa palustris	Marsh bluegrass	Poaceae	Wetlands	Grass	N								
Poa pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	I-nat.								
Podophyllum peltatum	May apple	Berberidaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May			X			
Pogonia ophioglossoides	Rose pogonia	Orchidaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-July			X			
Polygala cruciata	Cross-leaf milkwort	Polygalaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N-SC	Pink-Red	July-Sept			X	X	X	
Polygala polygama	Racemed milkwort	Polygalaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Aug			X	X	X	
Polygala sanguinea	Field milkwort	Polygalaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Sept			X	X	X	
Polygala senega	Seneca snakeroot	Polygalaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	May-June			X			
Polygala verticillata	Whorled milkwort	Polygalaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	July-Sept			X	X	X	
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's seal	Liliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June			X			
Polygonella articulata	Jointweed	Polygonaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	Aug-Sept			X	X	X	
Polygonum amphibium	Water smartweed	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Sept			X	X	X	
Polygonum arenastrum	Door-yard knotweed	Polygonaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Green-Brown	Aug-Sept			X	X	X	
Polygonum arifolium	Halberd-leaved tear-thumb	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July-Aug			X	X	X	
Polygonum convolvulus	Black bindweed	Polygonaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Green-Brown	July-Aug			X	X	X	

<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Water pepper	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	I-nat.	Green-Brown	June-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Dock-leaved smartweed	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug	X	X	X	X		
<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	Polygonaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	Aug-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Lady's-thumb	Polygonaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Pink-Red	July-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Dotted smartweed	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N								
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Arrow-leaved tear-thumb	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing false buckwheat	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickertweed	Pontederiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Populus alba</i>	White poplar	Salicaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Tree	I-persist.								
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam poplar	Salicaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Plains cottonwood	Salicaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Bigtooth aspen	Salicaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen	Salicaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane	Portulacaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	Large-leaved pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i>	Water-thread pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N-SC								
<i>Potamogeton ephedrus</i>	Ribbon-leaf pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton filiosus</i>	Leafy pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	Grass-leaved pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Floating-leaf pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Small pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Richardson's pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	Robbins' pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>	Vasey's pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N-SC								
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flat-stem pondweed	Potamogetonaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Silvery cinquefoil	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-July	X	X	X	X		
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil	Rosaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	June-July	X	X	X	X		
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Rough cinquefoil	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur cinquefoil	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-June	X	X	X	X		
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	Rattlesnake-root	Asteraceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	Sept						
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Lamiaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July						
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild plum	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May	X					
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin cherry	Rosaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May	X					
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Sand cherry	Rosaceae	Prairie	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-June	X	X	X	X		
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	Rosaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N	White	May-June	X	X	X	X		
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	Rosaceae	Prairie	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-June	X	X	X	X		
<i>Peridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern	Demnstaediaceae	Woods	Fern	N								
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	June-Aug	X	X	X	X		
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak	Fagaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	Northern pin oak	Fagaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur oak	Fagaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak	Fagaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Smallflower buttercup	Ranunculaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Apr-June	X	X	X	X		
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Tall buttercup	Ranunculaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X		
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Early buttercup	Ranunculaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Apr-May	X	X	X	X		
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	Bristly buttercup	Ranunculaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Sept	X	X	X	X		
SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	JE	JY	AU	S
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Hooked buttercup	Ranunculaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-June	X	X				
<i>Ranunculus rhomboides</i>	Prairie buttercup	Ranunculaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May	X					
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth sumac	Anacardiaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N		June-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rhus hirta</i>	Staghorn sumac	Anacardiaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N		June-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White-beaked rush	Cyperaceae	Wetlands	Sedge-Rush	N								
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Prickly gooseberry	Grossulariaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N		May	X					
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Tree	I-nat.	White							
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Yellow cress	Brassicaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July	X					
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth rose	Rosaceae	Prairie	Woody-Shrub	N	Pink-Red	June	X					
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture rose	Rosaceae	Prairie	Woody-Shrub	N	Pink-Red	June-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Dewberry	Rosaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	White	June	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Red raspberry	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	N	White	June-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Blackberry	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Dwarf red raspberry	Rosaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	May-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Field sorrel	Polygonaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Green-Brown	May-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	JE	JY	AU	S
Rumex crispus	Curly dock	Polygonaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Green-Brown	June						X
Rumex orbiculatus	Great water dock	Polygonaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N		Aug						X
Sagittaria latifolia	Broad-leaved arrowhead	Alismataceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	July-Sept					X	X
Sagittaria rigida	Stiff arrowhead	Alismataceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	June-Sept					X	X
Salix discolor	Pussy willow	Salicaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N		Apr-May						X
Salix exigua	Sandbar willow	Salicaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N				X				
Salix humilis	Prairie willow	Salicaceae	Prairie	Woody-Shrub	N								
Salix nigra	Black willow	Salicaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Salix pedicellaris	Bog willow	Salicaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N								
Salvia azurea	Blue sage	Lamiaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-escaped	Blue-Violet							X
Sambucus canadensis	Common elder	Caprifoliaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	White	July						
Sambucus racemosa	Red-berried elder	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May						X
Sanicula gregaria	Clustered black snakeroot	Apiaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	June						X
Sanicula marilandica	Black snakeroot	Apiaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	June						X
Saponaria officinalis	Soapwort	Caryophyllaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	July-Aug						X
Sarracenia purpurea	Pitcher plant	Sarraceniaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June						X
Saxifraga pennsylvanica	Swamp saxifrage	Saxifragaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	May-June						X
Scheuchzeria palustris	Arrow-grass	Scheuchzeriaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N								X
Schizachne purpurascens	False melic grass	Poaceae	Woods	Grass	N								
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little bluestem	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Schoenoplectus heterochaetus	Slender bulrush	Cyperaceae	Wetlands	Sedge-Rush	N-SC								
Schoenoplectus purshianus	Pursh's bulrush	Cyperaceae	Wetlands	Sedge-Rush	N								
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	Sofstiem bulrush	Cyperaceae	Wetlands	Sedge-Rush	N								
Scirpus atrovirens	Dark-green bulrush	Cyperaceae	Wetlands	Sedge-Rush	N								
Scirpus cyperinus	Woolgrass	Cyperaceae	Wetlands	Sedge-Rush	N								
Scrophularia lanceolata	Figwort	Scrophulariaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	June-July						X
Scutellaria galericulata	Marsh skullcap	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-Aug						X
Scutellaria latiflora	Mad-dog skullcap	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-Aug						X
Scutellaria parvula	Leonard's skullcap	Lamiaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-July						X
Secale cereale	Rye	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	I-escaped								
Sedum telephium	Orpine	Crassulaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-persist.	Pink-Red	July-Sept						X
Selaginella rupestris	Rock spike-moss	Selaginellaceae	Prairie	Fern	N								X
Setaria viridis	Green foxtail	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	I-nat.								
Silene antirrhina	Sleepy catchfly	Caryophyllaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Sept						X
Silene eserei	Glaucous campion	Caryophyllaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	June-July						X
Silene latifolia	White campion	Caryophyllaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	May-Sept						X
Sisymbrium altissimum	Tall tumble mustard	Brassicaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	July						X
Sisyrinchium campestre	Prairie blue-eyed grass	Iridaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-June						X
Sisyrinchium montanum	Mountain blue-eyed grass	Iridaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-June						X
Smilax coccinea	Upright coccinea-flower	Smilacaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	May						X
Smilax herbacea	Smooth coccinea-flower	Smilacaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	May-June						X
Smilax tannoides	Bristly greenbrier	Smilacaceae	Woods	Woody-Vine	N	Green-Brown	June						X
Solanum pycnanthum	Common nightshade	Solanaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	White	June-Sept						X
Solidago canadensis	Canada goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept						X
Solidago gigantea	Giant goldenrod	Asteraceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept						X
Solidago hispida	Hairy goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Sept						X
Solidago juncea	Early goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Aug						X
Solidago missouriensis	Missouri goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept						X
Solidago nemoralis	Gray goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Sept						X
Solidago ptarmicoides	Upland white goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	Aug-Sept						X
Solidago rigida	Stiff goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept						X
Solidago speciosa	Showy goldenrod	Asteraceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	July-Sept						X
Solidago uliginosa	Bog goldenrod	Asteraceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Yellow	Aug-Sept						X
Sonchus arvensis	Marsh sow thistle	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	July-Aug						X
Sonchus oleraceus	Common sow thistle	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	July-Sept						X
Sorbaria sorbifolia	False spiraea	Rosaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	I-escaped	White	June-July						X
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian grass	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Sparganium americanum	American bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	June-Sept						X
Sparganium angustifolium	Branched bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	June						X
Sparganium eurycarpum	Giant bur-reed	Sparganiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	June-Sept						X
Spartina pectinata	Prairie cordgrass	Poaceae	Wetlands	Grass	N								
Spiraea alba	Meadowsweet	Rosaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	White	July-Sept						X
Spiraea tomentosa	Steeplesweet	Rosaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	Pink-Red	July-Sept						X

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	J	JY	AU	S
Spiranthes cernua	Nodding lady's-tresses	Orchidaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	Aug-Sept						X
Sporobolus polyrhiza	Greater duckweed	Lemnaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								X
Sporobolus corymbandrus	Sand dropseed	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Sporobolus heterolepis	Northern dropseed	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Stachys palustris	Hedge nettle	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Stachys tenuifolia	Narrow-leaved hedge-nettle	Lamiaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Stellaria longifolia	Long-leaved stitchwort	Caryophyllaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	May-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
Stipa spartea	Porcupine grass	Poaceae	Prairie	Grass	N								
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	July						X
Symplocarpus foetidus	Skunk cabbage	Araceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	Apr-May	X	X				
Syringa vulgaris	Common lilac	Oleaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	I-persist.	Blue-violet	May	X					
Tanacetum vulgare	Common tansy	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	July-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Taraxacum officinale	Common dandelion	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	May-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Teucrium canadense	Germander	Lamiaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Thalictrum dasycarpum	Tall meadow rue	Ranunculaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	June-July	X	X				
Thalictrum dioicum	Early meadow rue	Ranunculaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May	X					
Thalictrum thalictroides	Rue anemone	Ranunculaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	May	X					
Thelypteris palustris	Marsh fern	Thelypteridaceae	Wetlands	Fern	N								
Thuja occidentalis	Northern white cedar	Cupressaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Tilia americana	Basswood	Tiliaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Toxicodendron rydbergii	Western poison ivy	Anacardiaceae	Disturbed	Woody-Shrub	N								
Tradescantia occidentalis	Western spiderwort	Commelinaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tradescantia ohniensis	Ohio spiderwort	Commelinaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tragopogon dubius	Goatsbeard	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tragopogon pratensis	Goatsbeard	Asteraceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Triadenum fraseri	Marsh St. John's-wort	Hypericaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Pink-Red	July-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tridentalis borealis	Starflower	Primulaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May-June	X	X				
Trifolium arvense	Rabbit's-foot clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Pink-Red	July-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trifolium aureum	Yellow hop clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trifolium hybridum	Alsike clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Pink-Red	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trifolium pratense	Red clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Pink-Red	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trifolium repens	White clover	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	White	May-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trillium cernuum	Nodding trillium	Liliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	White	May	X	X				
Typha angustifolia	Narrow-leaved cattail	Typhaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	I-nat.	Green-Brown	July	X					
Typha latifolia	Broad-leaved cattail	Typhaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	July	X					
Ulmus americana	American elm	Ulmaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Ulmus rubra	Slippery elm	Ulmaceae	Woods	Woody-Tree	N								
Urtica dioica	Stinging nettle	Urticaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Green-Brown	July-Aug	X	X				
Utricularia gibba	Humped bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N	Yellow	July	X					
Utricularia inermia	Flat-leaved bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N	Yellow	Aug	X					
Utricularia minor	Lesser bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N	Yellow							
Utricularia purpurea	Purple bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N-SC	Blue-Violet	July	X					
Utricularia vulgaris	Common bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N	Yellow	June-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FAMILY	HABITAT	CATEGORY	STATUS	COLOR	BLOOMS	AP	M	J	JY	AU	S
Uvularia sessilifolia	Sessile bellwort	Liliaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-June	X	X				
Vaccinium angustifolium	Early blueberry	Ericaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-June	X	X				
Vaccinium macrocarpon	Large cranberry	Ericaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	White	June-July	X	X				
Vaccinium myrtilloides	Velvet-leaf blueberry	Ericaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vaccinium oxycoccos	Small cranberry	Ericaceae	Wetlands	Woody-Shrub	N	White	June-July	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vallisneria spiralis	Wild celery	Hydrocharitaceae	Wetlands	Aquatic	N								
Verbascum blattaria	Moth mullein	Scrophulariaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Verbascum thapsus	Common mullein	Scrophulariaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Yellow	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Verbena hastata	Blue vervain	Verbenaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Verbena stricta	Hoary vervain	Verbenaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	July-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's root	Scrophulariaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	White	July-Aug	X	X	X	X	X	X
Viburnum lentago	Nanny berry	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-June	X	X				
Viburnum opulus	High bush cranberry	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	May-June	X	X				
Viburnum rafinesquianum	Dowry arrow-wood	Caprifoliaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N	White	June	X	X				
Vicia americana	American vetch	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	June-July	X	X				
Vicia cracca	Cow vetch	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Blue-Violet	June-July	X	X				
Vicia villosa	Hairy vetch	Fabaceae	Disturbed	Wildflower	I-nat.	Blue-Violet	June-Sept	X	X	X	X	X	X
Viola adunca	Hook-spur violet	Violaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May	X					
Viola cucullata	Marsh violet	Violaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-June	X	X				
Viola labradorica	Dog violet	Violaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May	X					

<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved violet	Violaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	May-June	X	X
<i>Viola macloskycyi</i>	Small white violet	Violaceae	Wetlands	Wildflower	N	White	May	X	
<i>Viola novae-angliae</i>	New England violet	Violaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Blue-violet	May-June	X	X
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's-foot violet	Violaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-June	X	X
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie violet	Violaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-June	X	X
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow violet	Violaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May	X	X
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved violet	Violaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May-June	X	X
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common blue violet	Violaceae	Woods	Wildflower	N	Blue-Violet	May	X	X
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Frost grape	Vitaceae	Woods	Woody-Vine	N				
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	Six-weeks fescue	Poaceae	Disturbed	Grass	N				
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Prickly ash	Rutaceae	Woods	Woody-Shrub	N				
<i>Zizania palustris</i>	Wild rice	Poaceae	Wetlands	Grass	N				
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved Alexander	Apiaceae	Prairie	Wildflower	N	Yellow	May-June	X	X
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexanders	Apiaceae		Wildflower	N	Yellow	June		X

SYNONYMS
Scientific name in GLG Plant List Equivalent name in Gleason & Cronquist

"Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern Wisconsin" WISFLORA: Wisconsin Vascular Plant United States and Adjacent Canada", Second Edition, 1991.

Anemone americana	Hepatica americana
Bolboschoenus fluviatilis	Scirpus fluviatilis
Carex magellanica	Carex paupercula
Centaurea biebersteinii	Centaurea maculosa
Cerastium fontanum	Cerastium vulgatum
Chamaesyce maculata	Euphorbia maculata
Climopodium vulgare	Satureja vulgaris
Comarum palustre	Potentilla palustris
Cornus stolonifera	Cornus sericea
Cynoglossum boreale	Cynoglossum virginianum
Delphinium carolinianum	Delphinium virescens
Dichanthelium acuminatum	Panicum lanuginosum
Dichanthelium boreale	Panicum boreale
Dichanthelium leibergii	Panicum leibergii
Dichanthelium oligosanthos subsp. scribneri; Panicum oligosanthos	Panicum villosissimum
Dichanthelium ovale subsp. praecocius	Panicum linearifolium
Dichanthelium perlongum	Lycopodium digitatum
Diphasiastrium digitatum	Lycopodium digitatum
Eleocharis obtusa	Eleocharis ovata (in part)
Eriophorum angustifolium	Eriophorum polystachion
Houstonia longifolia	Hedyotis longifolia
Ilex mucronata	Nempanthus mucronatus
Koeleria macrantha	Koeleria pyramidata
Leucanthemum vulgare	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum
Lycopodium dendroideum	Lycopodium obscurum
Maianthemum racemosum	Smilacina racemosa
Maianthemum stellatum	Smilacina stellata
Maianthemum trifolium	Smilacina trifolia
Malus pumila	Pyrus malus
Matricaria discoidea	Matricaria matricarioides
Mirabilis albidia	Mirabilis hirsuta
Oenothera villosa	Oenothera biennis var. canescens
Ophioglossum pusillum	Ophioglossum vulgatum
Oxalis montana	Oxalis acetosella
Packera paupercula	Senecio pauperculus
Pennisetum glaucum	Setaria glauca
Pentaphragmoides floribunda	Potentilla fruticosa
Platanthera clavellata	Habenaria clavellata
Platanthera lacera	Habenaria lacera
Platanthera obtusata	Habenaria obtusata
Platanthera psychodes	Habenaria psychodes
Rhus hirta	Rhus typhina
Salvia azurea	Salvia plicifera
Schoenoplectus heterochaetus	Scirpus heterochaetus
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	Scirpus validus
Smilax tannoidea	Smilax hispida
Solanum pycnanthum	Solanum nigrum
Thalictrum thalictroides	Anemone thalictroides
Viola labradorica	Viola conspersa
Viola novae-angliae	Viola sororia (in part)
Viola pedatifida	Viola palmata var. pedatifida

SPECIES DROPPED FROM THE LIST

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	FIRST KNOWN REPORT	COMMENTS
<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i>	Lance-leaved ragweed	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Not in Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Wisconsin (CVPW).
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Dragon's-mouth	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	Stiff aster	Vogl's 1961 list	Well out of range. Known from southern Wisconsin.
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Vogl's 1961 list	Not in Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Wisconsin (CVPW).
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Long-bracted orchid	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison hemlock	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Likely mis-identification.
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>makasin</i>	Small yellow lady's-slipper	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
var. <i>pubescens</i>	Large yellow lady's-slipper	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Showy lady's-slipper	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple coneflower	J.Hoefler 1982	Apparently planted near Crex HQ.
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Barnyard grass	R.Haug & K.Krohn 8-1-1992	Mis-identification of the very similar <i>Echinochloa muricata</i> .
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Showy orchis	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Poor-man's pepper	Vogl's 1961 list	Out of range. Likely mis-I.D. of common <i>L. densiflorum</i> .
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	Slender bush clover	On list prior to 1988	Out of range.
<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i>	Pinnate water-milfoil	D. Stott 1985	Not in Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Wisconsin (CVPW).
<i>Pedimelum esculentum</i>	Prairie turnip	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Out of range.
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beardtongue	Vogl's 1961 list	Out of range.
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway spruce	R.Haug & K.Krohn 8-18-1991	Single tree at FLWA old homestead site is now dead or removed.
<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i>	Northern bog orchid	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site in Gov.Knowles S.F.
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Common knotweed	R.Haug & K.Krohn 8-4-1991	Mis-identification of similar <i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> .
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwarf cinquefoil	Vogl's 1961 list	Excluded from state list in CVPW.
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i>	Engelmann's arrowhead	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	East coast species. Not in CVPW.
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Figwort	Vogl's 1961 list	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> is the figwort found here.
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Blue-eyed grass	On list prior to 1988	Out of range. Difficult genus; easy to mis-I.D.
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet goldenrod	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties. Not in CVPW.
<i>Stachys aspera</i>	Woundwort	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Not in Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Wisconsin (CVPW).
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia spiderwort	On list prior to 1988	Not in Checklist of the Vascular Plants of Wisconsin (CVPW).
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain	Audubon field trip list (pre 1980)	Reported from off-Properties site.